

SYLLABUS FOR THE BATCH FROM YEAR 2023 TO YEAR 2026

B.A. / B.Sc. (12+3 SYSTEM OF EDUCATION) **Political Science** (Credit Based Grading System) Examinations: 2023–26



GURU NANAK DEV UNIVERSITY **AMRITSAR**

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B.A./B.Sc. (Semester System) (12+3 System of Education) (CBGS) (Batch 2023-26)
(Faculty of Arts & Social Sciences)

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SEMESTER-I
POLITICAL SCIENCE
PRINCIPLES OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

Time: 3 Hours

Credits : 4
Max. Marks: 100

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

1. Political Science: Meaning, Nature and Scope, Traditional & Modern View.
2. Relationship of Political Science with Economics, History, Sociology and Psychology.

SECTION-B

1. State: Definition, Elements and its distinction from Government and Society.
2. Theories of the Origin of State: Social Contract, Historical/Evolutionary and Marxian Theory.

SECTION-C

1. State: Marxian Perspective, Gandhian Perspective.
2. Nature of State: Welfare State, Developmental State

SECTION-D

1. Sovereignty: Definition, Attributes and Types of Sovereignty.
2. Theories of Sovereignty: Monistic and Pluralistic.
3. Determinants of Political Participation, Types of Political Representation.

Recommended Books:-

1. J. C. Johari, *Principles of Political Science*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi.
2. S.P. Verma, *Political Theory*, Geetanjali Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. A.C. Kapur, *Principles of Political Science*, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
4. E. Asirvatham, *Political Theory*, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
5. M.P. Jain, *Political Theory*, Authors Guild Publication, Delhi, (Punjabi & Hindi).
6. David Easton, *The Political System*, Scientific Book Agency, Calcutta.
7. D.C. Bhattacharya, *Political Theory*, Vijay Publishing House, Calcutta.
8. O.P. Gauba, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, Macmillan Indian Ltd., New Delhi.
9. Satish Kumar Sharma, *Adhunik Rajnitik Vishleshan*, Publication Bureau, Punjabi University, Patiala.

10. Andrew Heywood, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi, Palgrave Publications, 2004.
11. Aeon J. Skoble and Tibor R. Machan, *Political Philosophy*, Ist Edition, New Delhi, Pearson, 2007.
12. John Hoffman & Paul Graham, *Introduction to Political Theory*, Pearson, 2007.
13. Catriona Mckinnon, *Issues in Political Theory*, Oxford, 2009.
14. R.C Varmani, *Understanding Political Theory: Concepts and Issues*, Gitanjali, 2011.
15. Andrew Heywood, *Key Concepts in Politics*, Palgrave, 2011.
16. -----, *Politics*, Palgrave, 2013.
17. E Asirvatham & K.K Mishra, *Political Theory*, S. Chand, 2012.
18. N.D Arora, *Introduction to Political Theory*, Har-Anand, 2012
19. R.Bhargava, *Political Theory : An introduction*, Pearson ,2013
20. Anthony H.Birchi, *The concepts and Theories of Modern Democracy*, Routledge, 2013
21. Hoveyta Abbas & Ranajay Kumar, *Political Theory*, Pearson, 2012
22. S.P Verma, *Modern Political Theory*, Vikas, 2005.
23. David Heft, *Political Theory and the Modern State*, Worldview, 1998

SEMESTER-II
POLITICAL SCIENCE
MODERN POLITICAL THEORY

Credits : 4

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

1. Political System: Meaning, Characteristics and Functions
2. Political Culture: Meaning, Characteristics and Types
3. Political Socialisation: Meaning, Characteristics and Agencies

SECTION-B

1. Power, Meaning, Nature and Features
2. Authority : Meaning, Nature and Types
3. Legitimacy: Meaning, Nature and Types

SECTION-C

1. Rights and Duties: Meaning, Types and Relationship between the Two
2. Liberty: Meaning, Types and its Safeguards
3. Equality: Meaning, Types and Relationship between Liberty and Equality

SECTION-D

1. Justice: Meaning and its various Dimensions
2. Democracy: Meaning, Characteristics and Types
3. Theories of Democracy: Liberal, Marxian and Elitist Theory

Recommended Books:-

1. J. C. Johari, *Principles of Political Science*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi.
2. S.P. Verma, *Political Theory*, Geetanjali Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. A.C. Kapur, *Principles of Political Science*, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
4. E. Ashirvatham, *Political Theory*, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
5. M.P. Jain, *Political Theory*, Authors Guild Publication, Delhi, (Punjabi & Hindi).
6. David Easton, *The Political System*, Scientific Book Agency, Calcutta.
7. D.C. Bhattacharya, *Political Theory*, Vijay Publishing House, Calcutta.
8. O.P. Gauba, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, Macmillan Indian Ltd., New Delhi.

9. Satish Kumar Sharma, *Adhunik Rajnitik Vishleshan*, Publication Bureau, Punjabi University, Patiala.
10. John–Hoffman and Paul Graham, *Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi, Pearsons, 2006.
11. Andrew Heywood, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi, Palgrave Publications.
12. Aeon J. Skoble and Tibor R. Machan, *Political Philosophy*, 1st Edition, New Delhi, Pearson 2007.
13. Catriona Mckinnon, *Issues in Political Theory*, Oxford, 2009
14. R. Bhargava, *Political Theory : An Introduction* , Pearson, 2012
15. N.D Arora, *Introduction to Political Theory*, Har Anand, 2012
16. R.C Vermani, *Understanding Political Theory: Concepts and Issues*, Gitanjali, 2011
17. Anthony H. Birch, *The Concepts and Theories of Modern Democracy*, Routlege, 2013

SEMESTER-III
POLITICAL SCIENCE
INDIAN CONSTITUTION

Credits : 4

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section - A

1. **Historical Development of Indian Constitution.**
2. Basic features of the Indian Constitution.
3. Preamble and its importance.
4. Nature of Indian Federalism and Centre-State Relations.

Section - B

1. Fundamental Rights, features, kinds and evaluation.
2. Fundamental Duties.
3. Directive Principles of the State Policy.

Section - C

1. **Parliament:** Composition, Powers and Role.
2. **President:** Election, Powers and Position.
3. **Indian Cabinet and Prime Minister:** Election, Powers, Position and Changing Role.
4. **Supreme Court and High Court:** Composition, Powers and Role.

Section - D

1. **Governor:** Appointment, Powers and Role.
2. **State Legislature:** Composition, Powers and Role.
3. **Council of Ministers and Chief Minister:** Election, Powers, Position and Role.

Books Recommended:

1. G. Austin, *The Indian Constitution: Corner Stone of a Nation*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1966.
2. G. Austin, *Working of a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, Oxford University Press, 2000, Delhi.
3. D.D. Basu, *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 2008.
4. C.P. Bambhri, *The Indian State Fifty Years*, New Delhi, Shipra, 1997.
5. P. Brass, *Politics of India Since Independence*, Hyderabad, Orient Longman, 1990.

6. P. Brass, *Caste, Faction and Parties in Indian Politics*, Vol. II, Delhi, Chanakya Publications 1984-1985.
7. P. Brass, *Ethnic Groups and the State*, London, Croom, Helm, 1995.
8. P. Brass, *Language, Religion and Politics in North Indian*, London, Cambridge University Press, 1974.
9. B.L. Fadia, *State Politics in India*, Vol. II, New Delhi, Radiant Publishers, 1984.
10. F.R. Frankel, *India's Political Economy 1947-1977, The Gradual Revolution*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1978.
11. R. Kothari, *State against Democracy: In Search of Human Governance*, Delhi, Ajanta, 1988.
12. R. Kothari, *Politics in India*, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
13. R. Kothari, *Party System and Election Studies*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
14. I. Narain (ed.), *State Politics in India*, Meerut, Meenakshi Parkashan, 1967.
15. M.V. Pylee, *Constitutional Government in India*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1977.
16. M.V. Pylee, *An Introduction to the Consutitution of India*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1998.
17. S.P. Verma and C.P. Bhambari (ed.), *Election and Political Consciousness in India*, Meerut, Meenakshi Parkashan, 1967.
18. B.L. Fadia, *Indian Government and Politics*, Agra, Sahitya Bhavan Publications, 2008.
19. A.S. Narang, *Indian Government and Politics*, New Delhi, Gitanjali, 1999.
20. *Indian Journal of Political Sciences*
21. *Punjab Journal of Politics*
22. Seminar
23. Lloyd I. Rudolph and Susanne Hoeba Rudolph, *Explaining Indian Democracy: A Fifty-Year Perspective, 1956-2006*, Vol. I, II, III, New Delhi, OUP, 2008.
24. Francine Frankel, *India's Political Economy: 1947-2004*, New Delhi, OUP, 2006.
25. Madhav Khosla, *The Indian Constitution*, Oxford, 2012
26. Sudhir Krishnaswamy, *Democracy and Constitutionalism in India : the Study of Basic Structue*, Oxford, 2011
27. P.M Bakshi, *The Constitution of India*, Universal, 2007.
28. J.C Johari, *The Constitution of India*, Sterling, 2007
29. Brij Kishore Shasma, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, PHI, 2009

SEMESTER-IV
POLITICAL SCIENCE
INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM

Credits : 4

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

1. Nature of Party System in India: A Critical Evaluation.
2. National Political Parties (Indian National Congress – BJP, CPI, CPI (M), their organisation, Ideologies and electoral performance.
3. Regional Political Parties (SAD, and DMK.): Their Organisation, Ideologies and Electoral Performance.

SECTION-B

1. The Election Commission: Powers, functions, and Electoral Reforms.
2. **Determinants of Voting Behaviour**
3. **Electoral Reforms in India**

SECTION-C

1. **Caste and Religion in Indian Politics.**
2. Regionalism and Indian politics.
3. Emerging trends in Indian Politics.

SECTION-D

1. Basic principles and determinants of Indian Foreign Policy.
2. Policy of Non-alignment and its relevance in contemporary world.
3. **Impact of Globalization on Indian Politics.**

Books Recommended:

1. G. Austin, *The Indian Constitution: Corner Stone of a Nation*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1966.
2. G. Austin, *Working of a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, Oxford University Press, 2000, Delhi.
3. D.D. Basu, *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 2008.
4. C.P. Bambhari, *The Indian State Fifty Years*, New Delhi, Sipra, 1997.
5. P. Brass, *Politics of India Since Independence*, Hyderabad, Orient Longman, 1990.

6. P. Brass, *Caste, Faction and Parties in Indian Politics*, Vol. II, Delhi, Chanakya Publications 1984-1985.
7. P. Brass, *Ethnic Groups and the State*, London, Croom, Helm, 1995.
8. P. Brass, *Language, Religion and Politics in North Indian*, London, Cambridge University Press, 1974.
9. B.L. Fadia, *State Politics in India*, Vol. II, New Delhi, Radiant Publishers, 1984.
10. F.R. Frankel, *India's Political Economy 1947-1977, The Gradual Revolution*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1978.
11. R. Kothari, *State against Democracy: In Search of Human Governance*, Delhi, Ajanta, 1988.
12. R. Kothari, *Politics in India*, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
13. R. Kothari, *Party System and Election Studies*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
14. I. Narain (ed.), *State Politics in India*, Meerut, Meenakshi Parkashan, 1967.
15. M.V. Pylee, *Constitutional Government in India*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1977.
16. M.V. Pylee, *An Introduction to the Consutitution of India*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1998.
17. S.P. Verma and C.P. Bhambari (ed.), *Election and Political Consciousness in India*, Meerut, Meenakshi Parkashan, 1967.
18. B.L. Fadia, *Indian Government and Politics*, Agra, Sahitya Bhavan Publications, 2008.
19. A.S. Narang, *Indian Government and Politics*, New Delhi, Gitanjali, 1999.
20. *Indian Journal of Political Sciences*
21. *Punjab Journal of Politics*
22. Seminar
23. Lloyd I. Rudolph and Susanne Hoeba Rudolph, *Explaining Indian Democracy: A Fifty-Year Perspective, 1956-2006*, Vol. I, II, III, New Delhi, OUP, 2008.
24. Francine Frankel, *India's Political Economy: 1947-2004*, New Delhi, OUP, 2006.
25. Zoya Hasan , *Parties and Party Politics in India*, Sage, 2012
26. M. Laxmi Kanth, *Indian Polity*, Tata Mcgraw, 2012
27. V. Krishna Ananth, *India Since Independence: Making Sense of Politics*, Pearson, 2011.
28. Bipin Chandra, *India since Independence*, Benjamin, 2007.

SEMESTER-V**POLITICAL SCIENCE****COMPARATIVE POLITICAL SYSTEMS (UK & USA)****Credits : 4****Time: 3 Hours****Max Marks: 100****Instructions for the Paper Setters**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section – A

Theoretical Framework

1. Meaning and Scope of Comparative Government and Politics.
2. Various Approaches to Comparative Politics
3. Systems Approach: David Easton, Almond & Powell.

Section - B

1. Features of British Political System.
2. Features of US Political System.
3. Executive in US: President, Powers, Position and Role,
4. Executive in UK: Monarchy, PM, Powers, Positions and Role.

Section - C

1. Legislatures in the US & UK: Functioning and Changing Role.
2. Political Parties and Pressure Groups in US and UK.

Section - D

1. Judicial System in USA and UK: Judicial Review in USA and Rule of Law in UK.
2. Federal Features of the Political System of the USA.
3. Unitary Features of the UK's Political System.

Books Recommended:

1. Rod Hague and Martin Harrop, *Comparative Government and Politics*, New Delhi, Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.
2. G.A. Almond, G.B. Powell, K. Strom, R.J. Dalton, *Comparative Politics Today: A World View*, New Delhi, Pearsons, 2006.
3. J.C. Johari, *New Comparative Government*, New Delhi, Lotus Press, 2006, 4263/3, Ansari Road, Daryaganj, New Delhi-110002.
4. A.C Kapur and K.K. Misra, *Selection Constitutions*, New Delhi, S. Chand, 2006 (Sixteenth Revised Edition).

5. A.C. Kapur and K.K. Misra, *Selection Constitutions*, New Delhi, S. Chand, 2006 (Sixteenth Revised Edition).
6. S.N. Ray, *Modern Comparative Politics: Approaches, Methods and Issues*, New Delhi, PHI, 1999.
7. M.V. Pylee, *Select Constitutions of the World*, New Delhi, Universal Law Publishers, 2006 (Revised).
8. Judith Bara And Mark Lennigton, *Comparative Politics*, Sage, 2009
9. William R. Clarks, Matt Golder and Sona Nadenichek, *Principals of Comparative Politics*, CQ Press, 2012
10. December Green and Lenra Luhrmann, *Comparative Politics of the Third World*, Viva 2004
11. Vishnoo Bhagwan and Vidhya Bhushan, *World Constitutions*, Sterling, 2002
12. Daniele Caramani, *Comparative Politics*, Oxford, 2008
13. Vidhya Bhushan, *Comparative Politics*, Atlantic, 2008

SEMESTER-VI**POLITICAL SCIENCE****INTERNATIONAL POLITICS: THEORY AND PRACTICE****Credits : 4****Time: 3 Hours****Max Marks: 100****Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of International Politics.
2. Realist Approach to International Politics.
3. Idealist Approach to International Politics

SECTION-B

1. National Power: Its Elements
2. System of Power and Collective Security
3. Cold War and Emerging trends in World order

SECTION-C

- a. Emerging world order and Multipolarity
- b. Global Environment: Issues and Initiatives
- c. International Terrorism : Emergence and Consequences

SECTION-D

1. UNO: Principles, Aims, Objectives and its Functioning
2. Regional Organizations: SAARC and EU.
3. New International Economic Order (NIEO).

Recommended Books:

1. Joshua S. Goldstein, *International Relations*, New Delhi, Pearson Education, 2006.
2. John Baylis and Steve Smith, *Globalization of World Politics*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2005.
3. V.K. Malhotra, *International Relations*, New Delhi, Anmol Publishers Private Ltd., 2004.
4. R.P. Barston, *Modern Diplomacy*, New Delhi, Pearsons, 2006.
5. John Allphin Moore, Jr. and Jerry Pubantz, *The New United Nations, International Organization in the Twenty First Century*, New Delhi, Pearsons, 2008

6. J.C. Johari, *International Relations and Politics*, Sterling, 2012
7. V. K. Malhotra, *International Relations*, Anmol 2012
8. John Baylis and Steve Smith, *The Globalizations of World Politics*, Oxford, 2005
9. Pen Ghosh, *International Relations*, PHI 2009
10. Scot. P. Handler, *International Politics*, Sage, 2013
11. Palmer Pertains, *International Relations*, AIIBS, 2005
12. H.J. Morgenthau, *Politics Among Nations*, Kalyani, 2004
13. Kanth Bajpai & Siddharth Mallavarapu, *International Relations in India : Bringing theory Back Home*, Orient longman, 2005
14. Leter Calvocoressi, *World Politics (1945-2000)*, Pearson, 2006