

# FACULTY OF ARTS & SOCIAL SCIENCES

## SYLLABUS FOR THE **SUBJECT: POLITICAL SCIENCE**

for the award of the Degree in

### **BACHELOR OF ARTS/ BACHELOR OF SCIENCE/ HONOURS**

(Offered under 4-year UG Degree Programme)

(Credit Based Grading System)  
under NEP 2020

**Batch: 2024–28**



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## **GURU NANAK DEV UNIVERSITY AMRITSAR**

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Bachelor of Arts/Bachelor of Science/Honours Political Science (CBGS)  
 (under NEP 2020) (Batch 2024-28) (Semester I-VIII)  
 (Faculty of Arts & Social Sciences)

**SCHEME**  
**Political Science**  
 Discipline Course

**First Semester**

<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Credits L-T-P</b>
1.		Principles of Political Science	4-0-0

**Second Semester**

<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Credits L-T-P</b>
2.		Modern Political Theory	4-0-0

**Third Semester**

<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Credits L-T-P</b>
3.		Indian Constitution	4-0-0

**Fourth Semester**

<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Credits L-T-P</b>
4.		Indian Political System	4-0-0

**Fifth Semester**

<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Credits L-T-P</b>
5.		Comparative Political Systems ( UK and USA)	4-0-0
6.		Term Paper ( Community outreach)	0-0-2

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**Sixth Semester**

<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Credits L-T-P</b>
7.		International Politics: Theory and Practice	4-0-0

**Seventh Semester**

<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Credits L-T-P</b>
8.		Western Political Thought-I	4-0-0
9.		Political sociology	4-0-0
10.		Issues in Indian Politics	4-0-0
11.		Modern Political Ideology	4-0-0
12.		Indian Political System ( Minor)	4-0-0
13.		Term Paper ( Community Outreach)	0-0-2

**Eightieth Semester**

<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Credits L-T-P</b>
14..		Western Political Thought-II	4-0-0
15.		Indian Political Thought	4-0-0
16.		Public Administration	4-0-0
17.		Public Policy	4-0-0
18.		International Politics ( 1917-1945) (Minor)	4-0-0

**SEMESTER-I**  
**POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**PRINCIPLES OF POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Credits: 4**  
**Max. Marks: 100**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be sub divided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth Question may be attempted from any Section.

**SECTION-A**

1. Political Science: Meaning, Nature and Scope, Traditional & Modern View.
2. Relationship of Political Science with Economics, History, Sociology and Psychology.

**SECTION-B**

1. State: Definition, Elements and its distinction from Government and Society.
2. Theories of the Origin of State: Social Contract, Historical/Evolutionary and Marxian Theory.

**SECTION-C**

1. State: Marxian Perspective, Gandhian Perspective.
2. Nature of State: Welfare State, Developmental State

**SECTION-D**

1. Sovereignty: Definition, Attributes and Types of Sovereignty.
2. Theories of Sovereignty: Monistic and Pluralistic.
3. Determinants of Political Participation, Types of Political Representation.

**Recommended Books:-**

1. J. C. Johari, *Principles of Political Science*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi.
2. S.P. Verma, *Political Theory*, Geetanjali Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. A.C. Kapur, *Principles of Political Science*, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
4. E. Asirvatham, *Political Theory*, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
5. M. P. Jain, *Political Theory*, Authors Guild Publication, Delhi, (Punjabi & Hindi).
6. David Easton, *The Political System*, Scientific Book Agency, Calcutta.
7. D.C. Bhattacharya, *Political Theory*, Vijay Publishing House, Calcutta.
8. O.P. Gauba, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, Macmillan Indian Ltd., New Delhi.
9. Satish Kumar Sharma, *Adhunik Rajnitik Vishleshan*, Publication Bureau, Punjabi University, Patiala.

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10. Andrew Heywood, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi, Palgrave Publications, 2004.
11. Aeon J. Skoble and Tibor R. Machan, *Political Philosophy*, Ist Edition, New Delhi, Pearson, 2007.
12. John Hoffman & Paul Graham, *Introduction to Political Theory*, Pearson, 2007.
13. Catriona Mckinnon, *Issues in Political Theory*, Oxford, 2009.
14. R.C Varmani, *Understanding Political Theory: Concepts and Issues*, Gitanjali, 2011.
15. Andrew Heywood, *Key Concepts in Politics*, Palgrave, 2011.
16. -----, *Politics*, Palgrave, 2013.
17. E Asirvatham & K.K Mishra, *Political Theory*, S. Chand, 2012.
18. N. D Arora, *Introduction to Political Theory*, Har-Anand, 2012
19. R. Bhargava, *Political Theory : An introduction*, Pearson ,2013
20. Anthony H. Birchi, *The concepts and Theories of Modern Democracy*, Routledge, 2013
21. Hoveyta Abbas & Ranajay Kumar, *Political Theory*, Pearson, 2012
22. S.P Verma, *Modern Political Theory*, Vikas, 2005.
23. David Heft, *Political Theory and the Modern State*, Worldview, 1998

**SEMESTER-II**  
**POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**MODERN POLITICAL THEORY**

**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks: 100**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**SECTION-A**

1. Political System: Meaning, Characteristics and Functions
2. Political Culture: Meaning, Characteristics and Types
3. Political Socialisation : Meaning, Characteristics and Agencies

**SECTION-B**

1. Power, Meaning, Nature and Features
2. Authority : Meaning, Nature and Types
3. Legitimacy: Meaning, Nature and Types

**SECTION-C**

1. Rights and Duties: Meaning, Types and Relationship between the Two
2. Liberty: Meaning, Types and its Safeguards
3. Equality: Meaning, Types and Relationship between Liberty and Equality

**SECTION-D**

1. Justice: Meaning and its various Dimensions
2. Democracy: Meaning, Characteristics and Types
3. Theories of Democracy: Liberal, Marxian and Elitist Theory

**Recommended Books:-**

1. J. C. Johari, *Principles of Political Science*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi.
2. S.P. Verma, *Political Theory*, Geetanjali Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. A.C. Kapur, *Principles of Political Science*, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
4. E. Ashirvatham, *Political Theory*, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
5. M.P. Jain, *Political Theory*, Authors Guild Publication, Delhi, (Punjabi & Hindi).
6. David Easton, *The Political System*, Scientific Book Agency, Calcutta.
7. D.C. Bhattacharya, *Political Theory*, Vijay Publishing House, Calcutta.
8. O.P. Gauba, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, Macmillan Indian Ltd., New Delhi.

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9. Satish Kumar Sharma, *Adhunik Rajnitik Vishleshan*, Publication Bureau, Punjabi University, Patiala.
10. John–Hoffman and Paul Graham, *Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi, Pearsons, 2006.
11. Andrew Heywood, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi, Palgrave Publications.
12. Aeon J. Skoble and Tibor R. Machan, *Political Philosophy*, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, New Delhi, Pearson 2007.
13. Catriona Mckinnon, *Issues in Political Theory*, Oxford, 2009
14. R. Bhargava, *Political Theory : An Introduction* , Pearson, 2012
15. N.D Arora, *Introduction to Political Theory*, Har Anand, 2012
16. R.C Vermani, *Understanding Political Theory: Concepts and Issues*, Gitanjali, 2011
17. Anthony H. Birch, *The Concepts and Theories of Modern Democracy*, Routlege, 2013

**SEMESTER-III**  
**POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**INDIAN CONSTITUTION**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Credits : 4**  
**Max. Marks: 100**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section – A**

1. Historical Development of Indian Constitution.
2. Basic features of the Indian Constitution.
3. Preamble and its importance.
4. Nature of Indian Federalism and Centre-State Relations.

**Section - B**

1. Fundamental Rights, features, kinds and evaluation.
2. Fundamental Duties.
3. Directive Principles of the State Policy.

**Section - C**

1. Parliament: Composition, Powers and Role.
2. President: Election, Powers and Position.
3. Indian Cabinet and Prime Minister: Election, Powers, Position and Changing Role.
4. Supreme Court and High Court: Composition, Powers and Role.

**Section - D**

1. Governor: Appointment, Powers and Role.
2. State Legislature: Composition, Powers and Role.
3. Council of Ministers and Chief Minister: Election, Powers, Position and Role.

**Books Recommended:**

1. G. Austin, *The Indian Constitution: Corner Stone of a Nation*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1966.
2. G. Austin, *Working of a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, Oxford University Press, 2000, Delhi.
3. D.D. Basu, *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 2008.
4. C.P. Bambhri, *The Indian State Fifty Years*, New Delhi, Shipra, 1997.
5. P. Brass, *Politics of India Since Independence*, Hyderabad, Orient Longman, 1990.
6. P. Brass, *Caste, Faction and Parties in Indian Politics*, Vol. II, Delhi, Chanakya Publications 1984-1985.



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7. P. Brass, *Ethnic Groups and the State*, London, Croom, Helm, 1995.
8. P. Brass, *Language, Religion and Politics in North Indian*, London, Cambridge University Press, 1974.
9. B.L. Fadia, *State Politics in India*, Vol. II, New Delhi, Radiant Publishers, 1984.
10. F.R. Frankel, *India's Political Economy 1947-1977*, The Gradual Revolution, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1978.
11. R. Kothari, *State against Democracy: In Search of Human Governance*, Delhi, Ajanta, 1988.
12. R. Kothari, *Politics in India*, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
13. R. Kothari, *Party System and Election Studies*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
14. I. Narain (ed.), *State Politics in India*, Meerut, Meenakshi Parkashan, 1967.
15. M.V. Pylee, *Constitutional Government in India*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1977.
16. M.V. Pylee, *An Introduction to the Consutitution of India*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1998.
17. S.P. Verma and C.P. Bhambari (ed.), *Election and Political Consciousness in India*, Meerut, Meenakshi Parkashan, 1967.
18. B.L. Fadia, *Indian Government and Politics*, Agra, Sahitya Bhavan Publications, 2008.
19. A.S. Narang, *Indian Government and Politics*, New Delhi, Gitanjali, 1999.
20. *Indian Journal of Political Sciences*
21. *Punjab Journal of Politics*
22. Seminar
23. Lloyd I. Rudolph and Susanne Hoeba Rudolph, *Explaining Indian Democracy: A Fifty-Year Perspective, 1956-2006*, Vol. I, II, III, New Delhi, OUP, 2008.
24. Francine Frankel, *India's Political Economy: 1947-2004*, New Delhi, OUP, 2006.
25. Madhav Khosla, *The Indian Constitution*, Oxford, 2012
26. Sudhir Krishnaswamy, *Democracy and Constitutionalism in India : the Study of Basic Structue*, Oxford, 2011
27. P.M Bakshi, *The Constitution of India*, Universal, 2007.
28. J.C Johari, *The Constitution of India*, Sterling, 2007
29. Brij Kishore Shasma, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, PHI, 2009

**SEMESTER-IV**  
**POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM**

**Credits : 4**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 100**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**SECTION-A**

1. Nature of Party System in India: A Critical Evaluation.
2. National Political Parties (Indian National Congress – BJP, CPI, CPI (M), their organisation, Ideologies and electoral performance.
3. Regional Political Parties (SAD, and DMK,): Their Organisation, Ideologies and Electoral Performance.

**SECTION-B**

1. The Election Commission: Powers, functions, and Electoral Reforms.
2. Determinants of Voting Behaviour
3. Electoral Reforms in India

**SECTION-C**

1. Caste and Religion in Indian Politics.
2. Regionalism and Indian politics.
3. Emerging trends in Indian Politics.

**SECTION-D**

1. Basic principles and determinants of Indian Foreign Policy.
2. Policy of Non-alignment and its relevance in contemporary world.
3. **Impact of Globalization on Indian Politics.**

**Books Recommended:**

1. G. Austin, *The Indian Constitution: Corner Stone of a Nation*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1966.
2. G. Austin, *Working of a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, Oxford University Press, 2000, Delhi.
3. D.D. Basu, *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 2008.
4. C.P. Bambhari, *The Indian State Fifty Years*, New Delhi, Sipra, 1997.
5. P. Brass, *Politics of India Since Independence*, Hyderabad, Orient Longman, 1990.
6. P. Brass, *Caste, Faction and Parties in Indian Politics*, Vol. II, Delhi, Chanakya Publications 1984-1985.

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7. P. Brass, *Ethnic Groups and the State*, London, Croom, Helm, 1995.
8. P. Brass, *Language, Religion and Politics in North Indian*, London, Cambridge University Press, 1974.
9. B.L. Fadia, *State Politics in India*, Vol. II, New Delhi, Radiant Publishers, 1984.
10. F.R. Frankel, *India's Political Economy 1947-1977, The Gradual Revolution*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1978.
11. R. Kothari, *State against Democracy: In Search of Human Governance*, Delhi, Ajanta, 1988.
12. R. Kothari, *Politics in India*, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
13. R. Kothari, *Party System and Election Studies*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
14. I. Narain (ed.), *State Politics in India*, Meerut, Meenakshi Parkashan, 1967.
15. M.V. Pylee, *Constitutional Government in India*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1977.
16. M.V. Pylee, *An Introduction to the Consitution of India*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1998.
17. S.P. Verma and C.P. Bhambari (ed.), *Election and Political Consciousness in India*, Meerut, Meenakshi Parkashan, 1967.
18. B.L. Fadia, *Indian Government and Politics*, Agra, Sahitya Bhavan Publications, 2008.
19. A.S. Narang, *Indian Government and Politics*, New Delhi, Gitanjali, 1999.
20. *Indian Journal of Political Sciences*
21. *Punjab Journal of Politics*
22. Seminar
23. Lloyd I. Rudolph and Susanne Hoeba Rudolph, *Explaining Indian Democracy: A Fifty-Year Perspective, 1956-2006*, Vol. I, II, III, New Delhi, OUP, 2008.
24. Francine Frankel, *India's Political Economy: 1947-2004*, New Delhi, OUP, 2006.
25. Zoya Hasan , *Parties and Party Politics in India*, Sage, 2012
26. M. Laxmi Kanth, *Indian Polity*, Tata Mcgraw, 2012
27. V. Krishna Ananth, *India Since Independence: Making Sense of Politics*, Pearson, 2011.
28. Bipin Chandra, *India since Independence*, Benjamin, 2007.

**SEMESTER-V**  
**POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**COMPARATIVE POLITICAL SYSTEMS (UK & USA)**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Credits : 4**  
**Max Marks: 100**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section – A**

Theoretical Framework

1. Meaning and Scope of Comparative Government and Politics.
2. Various Approaches to Comparative Politics
3. Systems Approach: David Easton, Almond & Powell.

**Section - B**

1. Features of British Political System.
2. Features of US Political System.
3. Executive in US: President, Powers, Position and Role,
4. Executive in UK: Monarchy, PM, Powers, Positions and Role.

**Section - C**

1. Legislatures in the US & UK: Functioning and Changing Role.
2. Political Parties and Pressure Groups in US and UK.

**Section - D**

1. Judicial System in USA and UK: Judicial Review in USA and Rule of Law in UK.
2. Federal Features of the Political System of the USA.
3. Unitary Features of the UK's Political System.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Rod Hague and Martin Harrop, *Comparative Government and Politics*, New Delhi, Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.
2. G.A. Almond, G.B. Powell, K. Strom, R.J. Dalton, *Comparative Politics Today: A World View*, New Delhi, Pearsons, 2006.
3. J.C. Johari, *New Comparative Government*, New Delhi, Lotus Press, 2006, 4263/3, Ansari Road, Daryaganj, New Delhi-110002.
4. A.C Kapur and K.K. Misra, *Selection Constitutions*, New Delhi, S. Chand, 2006 (Sixteenth Revised Edition).
5. A.C. Kapur and K.K. Misra, *Selection Constitutions*, New Delhi, S. Chand, 2006 (Sixteenth Revised Edition).

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6. S.N. Ray, *Modern Comparative Politics: Approaches, Methods and Issues*, New Delhi, PHI, 1999.
7. M.V. Pylee, *Select Constitutions of the World*, New Delhi, Universal Law Publishers, 2006 (Revised).
8. Judith Bara And Mark Lennigton, *Comparative Politics*, Sage, 2009
9. William R. Clarks, Matt Golder and Sona Nadenichek, *Principals of Comparative Politics*, CQ Press, 2012
10. December Green and Lenra Luhrmann, *Comparative Politics of the Third World*, Viva 2004
11. Vishnoo Bhagwan and Vidhya Bhushan, *World Constitutions*, Sterling, 2002
12. Daniele Caramani, *Comparative Politics*, Oxford, 2008
13. Vidhya Bhushan, *Comparative Politics*, Atlantic, 2008

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**SEMESTER - V**  
**TERM PAPER (COMMUNITY OUTREACH)**

**Credits : L T P**  
**0 0 2**  
**Marks : 50**

**Instructions for the Term Paper:**

1. Community outreach based term Paper
2. Two Tutorials per week for term paper
3. Score on the basis of submission and Presentation of term paper
4. The Submission and presentation of term paper must be done before the end term semester examination.

**SEMESTER-VI**  
**POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**INTERNATIONAL POLITICS: THEORY AND PRACTICE**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Credits : 4**  
**Max Marks: 100**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**SECTION-A**

1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of International Politics.
2. Realist Approach to International Politics.
3. Idealist Approach to International Politics

**SECTION-B**

1. National Power: Its Elements
2. System of Power and Collective Security
3. Cold War and Emerging trends in World order

**SECTION-C**

1. Emerging world order and Multipolarity
2. Global Environment: Issues and Initiatives
3. International Terrorism: Emergence and Consequences

**SECTION-D**

1. UNO: Principles, Aims, Objectives and its Functioning
2. Regional Organizations: SAARC and EU.
3. New International Economic Order (NIEO).

**Recommended Books:**

1. Joshua S. Goldstein, *International Relations*, New Delhi, Pearson Education, 2006.
2. John Baylis and Steve Smith, *Globalization of World Politics*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2005.
3. V.K. Malhotra, *International Relations*, New Delhi, Anmol Publishers Private Ltd., 2004.
4. R.P. Barston, *Modern Diplomacy*, New Delhi, Pearsons, 2006.
5. John Allphin Moore, Jr. and Jerry Pubantz, *The New United Nations, International Organization in the Twenty First Century*, New Delhi, Pearsons, 2008
6. J.C. Johari, *International Relations and Politics*, Sterling, 2012
7. V. K. Malhotr, *International Relations*, Anmol 2012

8. John Baylis and Sreve Smith, *The Globalizations of World Politics*, Oxford, 2005
9. Pen Ghosh, *International Relations*, PHI 2009
10. Scot. P. Handler, *International Politics*, Sage, 2013
11. Palmer Pertains, *International Relations*, AIIBS, 2005
12. H.J. Morgenthau , *Politics Among Nations*, Kalyani,2004
13. Kanth Bajpai & Siddharth Mallavarapn, *International Relations in India : Bringing theory Back Home*, Orient longman, 2005
14. Leter Calvocoressis, *World Politics (1945-2000)*, Pearson,



**SEMESTER-VII  
POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**Western Political Thought-I**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Credits : 4  
Max Marks: 100**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**SECTION – A**

- 1. PLATO**
  - (a) Social and political conditions of Greek city states.
  - (b) Ideal State : Theory of Justice, Theory of Education, Theory of Communism, Philosopher King/Rule of Philosophy.
  - (c) Theory of Ideas/Forms.
  
- 2. ARISTOTLE**
  - ( a ) Theory of State.
  - ( b ) Citizenship, Property, Slavery

**SECTION – B**

- 3. St. Thomas Aquinas**
  - (a) Scholasticism.
  - (b) Classification of Law
  - (c) Representative of Medieval Age in Western Europe
  
- 4. MACHIAVELLI**
  - ( a ) Separation of Ethics from Politics
  - ( b ) Statecraft
  - ( c ) Machiavelli as the First Modern Thinker – Rejection of Salient Features Of Medieval Political Thought

**SECTION – C**

- 5. BODIN**
  - (a) Theory of State
  - (b) Theory of Sovereignty.
  
- 6. HOBBS**
  - (c) Views on Human Nature and State of Nature
  - (d) Nature of State
  - (e) Liberalism/ Individualism and Absolutism in Hobbes

### SECTION – D

- 7. LOCKE**
- (a) State of Nature and Natural Rights with special reference to Right to Property.
  - (b) Social Contract: Theory of Consent, Limited Government and Right to Revolt.
  - (c) Possessive Individualism
- 8. ROUSSEAU**
- (a) Human nature and State of Nature
  - (b) Social Contract : General Will
  - (c) Paradox of Freedom: Individualism and Absolutism.

### Suggested Readings

1. Ernest Barker *The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle* (New York: Dover Publications, 1959)
2. ----- *Plato and His Predecessors* (London: Methuen, 1970)
3. C.L.Wayper *Political Thought* (London: The English University Press, 1967)
4. H.Sabine *History of Political Theory* (New Delhi: Oxford and I.B.H., 1968)
5. William Ebenstein *Great Political Thinkers* (Delhi: Oxford and I.B.H., 1960).
6. R.H.S. Crossman *Plato Today* (London: Unwin Books, 1971)
7. W.A.Dunning *History of Political Theories* (Allahabad: Ancient and Medieval Central Book Depot, 1966).
8. K.R.Popper *Plato-The Open Society and its Enemies, Vol. I* (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1966)
9. Michael B. Foster *Masters of Political Thought, Vol. I* (London: Harrap, 1971)
10. W.T.Jones *Masters of Political Thought, Vol.II* (London: Harrap, 1973)

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11. Amal Kumar Mukhopadhyay *Western Political Thought* (Calcutta: KP Bagchi & Company, 1990)
12. John Plamenatz *Man and Society*, Vol.I (London: Longmans, London, 1965)
13. C.B.Macpherson *Political Theory of Possessive Individualism* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1962)
14. Dante Germino *Modern Western Political Thought* (Chicago: Machiavelli to Marx, Rand McNally & Company, 1972)
15. Brian R. Nelson *Western Political Thought* (New Delhi: Pearson Education, 2006)
16. Janet Coleman *A History of Political Thought: From Middle Ages to the Renaissance* (United Kingdom: Blackwell Publishing House, 2005)
17. Andrew Heywood *An Introduction to Political Theory* (New Delhi: Palgrave Publications, 2004)
18. Aeon J. Skoble and  
and Tibor R. Machan *Political Philosophy* (New Delhi: Parsons, 2007)
19. John Hoffman  
Paul Graham *Introduction to Political Theory* (New Delhi: Pearsons, 2006)
20. *A History of Western Political Thought*, Routledge Abingdon, Oson, New Delhi
21. Susan Moller Okin *Women in Western Political Thought*, Princeton University Press Princeton,, (1979),
22. Donald Tannen baum *Inventors of Ideas: Introduction to Western l Political Philosophy* Wadsworthn (2012)
23. Brian Nelson *Western Political Thought From Socrates to Age of Ideology*, Westland Press, Inc., Long Grove (1996)
24. Subrata Mukherjee and Sushila Rama Swamy *A History of Western Political Thought: Plato to Marx*, PHI Print Learning Private Limited, Delhi

**SEMESTER-VII  
POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**Political Sociology**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Credits : 4  
Max Marks: 100**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section - A**

**Introduction to Political Sociology**

1. Meaning and Nature of Political Sociology
2. Historical Development of Political Sociology
3. Scope of Political Sociology.

**Section- B**

**Key Concepts in Political Sociology**

- Power: Meaning, Nature, Types, **Theories**
- Authority: Meaning, Nature, Types, **Basis**
- Legitimacy: Meaning, Nature, Types, **Functions and Sources**

**Section – C**

**Macro Theories in Political Sociology**

1. Marxian Sociological Theory and Theory of Class.
2. Max Weber's theory of Social Action and Social Stratification.
3. Talcott Parsons' Theory of Social System

**Section – D**

**Social Values of Politics**

1. Political Participation: Meaning, Nature, Patterns and Determinants
2. Political Representation: Meaning, Nature, Types and Factors
3. Nationalism: Meaning, Nature and Types
4. Exclusion: Meaning, Nature and Types

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Alessandro Pizzorno, *Political Sociology: Selected Readings* (New York: Penguin 1971).
2. Devita Silfen Glasberg & Deric Shannon, *Political Sociology: Oppression, Resistance, and the State* (New Delhi: Sage, 2011).
3. Dipankar Gupta (ed.), *Social Stratification* (New Delhi: OUP, 1992)
4. James Chowning Davies, "Toward a Theory of Revolution", *American Sociological Review*, 27: 5-18, 1962.
5. Jaspal Singh, *Sociology of Organisations* (New Delhi: Kanishka, 2006).
6. Kate Nash, *Contemporary Political Sociology* (West Sussex: Wiley Blackwell, 2010).
7. Keith Faulks, *Political Sociology: A Critical Introduction* (New Delhi: Rawat, 1999).
8. M. Haralambos, *Sociology: Themes and Perspectives* (London: Oxford, 2006).
9. M. Janowitz, "Political Sociology" in *Encyclopedia of Social Sciences* (New York: FreePress, McMillan, 1961).
10. Maitrayee Chandhuri, *Practice of Sociology* (New Delhi: Orient Longman, 2003).
11. R. Bendix & S. M. Lipset (eds.), *Class, Status and Power* (London: Routledge, 1974).
12. S. M. Lipset, *Political Man* (New York: Double Day, 1984).
13. T.N. Madan, *Sociological Traditions* (New Delhi: Sage, 2011).
14. Thomas Janoski, et al. (eds.), *The Handbook of Political Sociology* (London: Cambridge University Press, 2003).
15. W.G. Runciman, *Social Science and Political Theory* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1969).

**SEMESTER-VII**  
**POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**Issues in Indian Politics**

**Credits : 4**

**Max Marks: 100**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**SECTION- A**

**Determinants of Indian Politics**

1. **Politics of Caste:** Overview of the Politics of Dalits and Politics of Backward Caste Groups
2. **Politics of Regionalism:** Historical Development of Regionalism in India; Causes of the Rise of Regionalism in India.
3. **Politics of Communalism:** Genesis, Causes and Consequences

**SECTION- B**

**Political Issues in India**

1. Types of Minorities, their Demands and State Response
2. Causes, Nature and Relevance of Peasants' Movements in India
3. Causes and Impact of the Naxalite Movement.

**SECTION- C**

**Political Economy of India**

1. LPG Policy and Its impact on Indian Politics
2. Green Revolution and Sustainable Development: Socio Political Impact

**SECTION- D**

**Political Party System at Union Level**

1. Nature of Political Party System: Era of Single Party Dominance; Changing Nature of Political Party System since 1996
2. Coalition Politics: Nature, Causes and Impacts
3. Regional Politics: Influence of Regional Parties at the Central Level

**Suggested Readings**

1. Rajni Kothari, *Politics in India* (New Delhi: Orient Longmans, 1971.)
2. W.H.Morris Jones, *Government and Politics in India* (London: Hutchinson, 1971).
3. Myron Weiner, *State Politics in India* (Princeton: OUP, Princeton, 1968).
4. \_\_\_\_\_, *Politics of Scarcity* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1962).
5. Paul R. Brass, *The Politics of India since Independence* (Hyderabad: Orient Longman, 1990).
6. A.S.Narang *Indian Government and Politics* (New Delhi: Gitanjali, 1994).
7. Ramashray Roy, *Perspectives on Indian Politics* (Delhi: Discovery Publishing House, 1987).
8. Myron Weiner *The Indian Paradox* (New Delhi: Sage, 1989).

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9. Pramod Kumar ed. *Towards Understanding Communalism* (Chandigarh: CRRID, 1992).
10. Zoya Hasan, S.N.Jha, *The State, Political Processes and Identity* (New Delhi: Sage, 1989).
11. Francine Frankel *India's Political Economy 1947-2004* (New Delhi: OUP, 2006).
12. Zoya Hasan, et. al., *India's Living Constitution* (New Delhi: Permanent Black, 2002).
13. Neera Chandhoke, *Beyond Secularism: The Rights of Religious Minorities* (New Delhi: OUP, 1999).
14. M.S.A Rao, *Social Movements in India: Studies in Peasant, Backward Classes, Sectarian, Tribal and Women's Movements*, (New Delhi: Manohar, 1979).
15. Zoya Hasan, *Parties and Party Politics in India* (New Delhi: Oxford, 2012).
16. V. Krishna Ananth, *India Since Independence* (New Delhi: Pearson, 2011).
17. Bipin Chandra, et al., *India Since Independence* (New Delhi: Penguin, 2007).
18. Sumit Sarkar, *Caste in Modern India*, Vol. II (New Delhi: P. Black, 2014).
19. Hoveda Abbas, et al., *Indian Government and Politics* (New Delhi: Pearson, 2011).
20. Nirja Gopal Jayalm & Pratap Bhanu Mehta (Eds.), *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, (New Delhi: Oxford, 2010).
21. Partha Chatterjee, *Politics of Government* (New Delhi: Blackswan, 2012).
22. Surinder Singh Jhodka, *Caste: Oxford India Short Introductions* (New Delhi: Oxford, 2012).
23. Ajay Kumar Mehra, *Emerging Trends in Indian Politics: The 15th General Elections* (New Delhi: Routledge, 2013).
24. Ram Ahuja, *Social Problems in India* (New Delhi: Rawat, 2012).
25. Neera Chandoke & Praveen Priyadarshi, *Contemporary India: Economy, Society, Politics* (New Delhi: Pearson, 2009).
26. Paranjy Guha Thakurta & Shankar Raghuraman, *Divided We Stand: India in a Time of Coalitions* (New Delhi: Sage, 2007).
27. Punjab Journal of Politics (2000-2014).

**SEMESTER-VII  
 POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**Modern Political Ideology**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Credits : 4  
 Max Marks: 100**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**SECTION-A**

**Liberalism:** (a) Classical and New; (b) Problems of Contemporary Liberalism; (c) Pluralism.

**SECTION-B**

**Socialism:** (a) Marxian Socialism; (b) Fabianism.

**SECTION-C**

Anarchism; (b) Syndicalism and Guild Socialism; (c) Fascism.

**SECTION-D**

Modern Conservatism; (b) Gandhism.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. J. Bandhyopadhaya, *Social and Political Thought of Gandhi*, Bombay, 1969.
2. George Lichtheim, *Marxism: An Historical and Critical Study*, London, 1962.
3. Neelo's Sullivan, *Conservatism*, St. Martin's Press, Inc. 1975. Fifth Avenue, New York, 1976.
4. D.J. Manning, *Liberalism*, St. Martin's Press, New York, 1978.
5. Brian R. Nelson, *Western Political Thought*, New Delhi, Pearsons Education, 2006.
6. W.C. Coker, *Recent Political Thought*, UK, Home Series, 1985 (Reprint).
7. Janet Coleman, *A History of Political Thought : From Middle Ages to the Renaissance*, UK: Blackwell Publishing, 2005.
8. M.P. Jain, *Political Theory*, Delhi, Authors Guild, 1989.
9. Neera Chandhoke, *State and Civil Society*, New Delhi, Sage Publications, 1995.
10. Andrew Heywood, *Key Concepts in Politics*, Palgrave, 2011
11. Anthony H. Birch, *The Concepts and Theories of Modern Democracy*, Routledge, 2013
12. Catriona Mckinnan, *Issues in Political Theory*, Oxford, 2009
13. Andrew Heywood, *Political Ideologies*, Polgrave, 2007
14. Michel Freedman, *The Oxford Handbook of Political Ideologies*, Oxford, 2013
15. N.D. Arora & S.S.Awasthy, *Political Theory and Political Thought*, Har- Anand, 2010



**SEMESTER-VII  
 POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**Indian Political System (Minor)**

**Credits : 4**

**Max Marks: 100**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**SECTION -A**

1. Impact of colonialism and dominant values of Indian nationalism
2. Preamble
3. Fundamentals Rights and Directive Principles and interaction between Parliament and Judiciary over the relationship between Fundamentals Rights and Directive Principles.

**SECTION - B**

1. Union Government-President, Prime Minister
2. Indian legislature : The parliament

**SECTION-C**

1. Supreme Court: Composition, Power and Position
2. Judicial Review & Judicial Activism

**SECTION – D**

1. State Government: Governor and Chief Minister
2. Center-State Relations: Tension Areas, Sarkaria Commission and NCRWC

**Suggested Readings**

- |    |                  |   |
|----|------------------|---|
| 1. | Rajni Kothari    | <i>Politics in India</i> (New Delhi: Orient Longmans, 1971)   |
| 2. | W.H.Morris Jones | <i>Government and Politics in India</i> (London: Hutchinson, 1971)                                    |
| 3. | Norman D. Palmer | <i>The Political System in India</i> , (Boston: Houghton, 1971)                                       |
| 4. | M.V.Pylee        | <i>Constitutional Government in India</i> (Bombay: Asia, 1965)  |
| 5. | Robert Hardgrave | <i>India: Government and Politics in a Developing Nation</i> (New York: HarcourtBruce and Ward, 1970) |

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6. Myron Weiner *State Politics in India* (Princeton: OUP, Princeton, 1968)
7. ----- *Politics of Scarcity* (Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1962)
8. Paul R. Brass *Language, Religion and Politics in Northern India* (New Delhi, Vikas, 1975)
9. Ramashray Ray *The Uncertain Verdict : A Study of the 1969 Mid-term Election. In Four Indian States* (New Delhi: Orient Longmans, 1972)
10. P. Chandra *Constitution of India* (New Delhi: Universal Law Agency 2011)
11. Centre-State Relations NCRCW and K.M. Punchhi Commission On Centre-State Relations and Coalition System.
12. D.D.Basu *Introduction to the Constitution of India* (New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India,1997)
13. George Mathew ed. *Shifts in Indian Politics* (New Delhi: Concept Publishing Co., 1984)
14. R. Bhatnagar and Pardeep Kumar eds *Regional Political Parties in India* (New Delhi: Ess Publications, 1988)
15. Dipankar Gupta ed. *Social Stratification* (New Delhi: OUP,1992)
16. C. T. Kurien, ER Prabhakar and S. Gopal, eds. *Economy, Society and Development* (New Delhi: Sage,1991)
17. Paul R. Brass *The Politics of India since Independence* (Hyderabad: OrientLongmans Ltd., 1990).
18. Arvind N. Das *India Invented : A Nation in the Making* (New Delhi: Manohar, 1992)
19. A.S.Narang *Indian Government and Politics* (New Delhi: Gitanjali, 1994)
20. H.K.Puri "Centre-State Relations in India : A Review of Sarkaria Commission Report," *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XIII, Nos.1-2, 1989

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- 21 . ----- Political Parties and Discourse on Union –State Relation, *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XIV, Nos.1-2, 1990.
22. Ramashray Roy *Perspectives on Indian Politics*, (Delhi: Discovery Publishing House, 1987)
23. Myron Weiner *The Indian Paradox* (New Delhi: Sage,1989)
24. S. Nihal Singh *The Rocky Road of the Indian Democracy* (New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1993)
25. J.N.Pandey *Constitutional Law of India* (Allahabad:Law Agency, 1997)
26. A.R.Desai ed. *Violation of Democratic Rights in India*, (Bombay: Popular Prakashan Pvt. 1980)
27. Pramod Kumar ed. *Towards Understanding Communalism*, (Chandigarh: CRRID, 1992)
28. Nirmal Mukerji and Balbir Arora ed. *Federalism in India, Origins and development*, (New Delhi: Vikas Research, 1992)
29. Zoya Hasan and S.N.Jha and R. Khan *The State, Political Processes and Identity*, (New Delhi: Sage, 1989)
30. Ghanshyam Shah ed. *Capitalist Development: Critical Essays* (Bombay: Popular Parkashan, 1990)
31. Sarkaria Commission Vols. I & II. Report.
32. Granville Austin *The Indian Constitution* (New Delhi: OUP,2001)
33. B.L. Fadia *Indian Government and Politics* (Agra: Sahitya Bhawan Publications, 2008)
36. P.M. Bakshi *The Constitution of India* ( New Delhi: Universal Law Publishing Company, 2008)

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37. Lloyd I. Rudolph  
and Susanne Rudolph *Explaining Indian Democracy: A Fifty-Year Perspective, 1956-2006*, Vols. I, II, III  
(New Delhi: OUP, 2008)
38. *Indian Journal of Political Science*. Vols. From 2000-2010.
39. *Punjab Journal of Politics* (from 2000-2010)
40. Francine Frankel *India's Political Economy 1947-2004*  
(New Delhi: OUP, 2006)
41. Zoya Hasan, et. al., *India's Living Constitution* (New Delhi, Permanent Black, 2002)
42. Sandeep Shastri,  
K.C. Suri, et. al., *Electoral Politics in Indian States: Lok Sabha Elections in 2004 and Beyond*  
(Delhi: OUP, 2009)

**SEMESTER - VII**  
**TERM PAPER (COMMUNITY OUTREACH)**

**Credits : L T P**  
**0 0 2**  
**Marks : 50**

**Instructions for the Term Paper:**

1. Community outreach based term Paper
2. Two Tutorials per week for term paper
3. Score on the basis of submission and Presentation of term paper
4. The Submission and presentation of term paper must be done before the end term semester examination.

**SEMESTER-VIII**  
**POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**Western Political Thought-II**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Credits : 4**  
**Max Marks: 100**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**SECTION – A**

1. **BENTHAM**
  - (a) Utilitarianism
  - (b) Theory of State and Government
2. **J.S.MILL**
  - (a) Restatement of Bentham's Utilitarianism
  - (b) On Liberty

**SECTION – B**

3. **J.S. Mill**
  - (a) On Representative Government
  - (b) Mill as a link between Individualism and Socialism
4. **HEGEL**
  - (a) Dialectics
  - (b) Theory of State and Freedom
  - (c) War and international Relations

**SECTION – C**

5. **T.H. GREEN**
  - (a) Theory of State
  - (b) Liberty, Rights
  - (c) International Relations and War.
6. **KARL MARX**
  - (a) Dialectical Materialism
  - (b) Historical Materialism
  - (c) Class Struggle
  - (d) Marxian Economics

### SECTION - D

7. **LENIN**  
 (a) Revolution and Dictatorship of Proletariat  
 (b) Theory of Imperialism  
 (c) Role of Party
8. **Mao**  
 (a) Revolution  
 (b) On Contradictions  
 (c) War and strategy

**Primary Texts** Familiarity with the major works of the prescribed thinkers as indicated below is expected: -

- |    |                  |   |
|----|------------------|---|
| 1. | Jeremy Bentham : | <i>Fragments on Government and the Principles of Morals and Legislation</i> |
| 2. | J.S.Mill         | (a) <i>On Liberty</i><br>(b) <i>Essay on Representative Government</i>      |
| 3. | Hegel            | <i>Philosophy of History</i>  |
| 4. | Green            | <i>Lectures on the Principles of Political Obligation</i>                   |
| 5. | Marx             | (a) <i>Das Kapital</i><br>(b) <i>Communist Manifesto</i>                    |
| 6. | Lenin            | <i>State and Revolution</i>   |
| 7. | Mao              | <i>Selected Works of Mao Tse-tung</i>                                       |

### Suggested Readings

- |    |                   |  |
|----|-------------------|--|
| 1. | C.L.Wayper        | <i>Political Thought</i> (London: The English University Press, 1967).                                       |
| 2. | G.H.Sabine        | <i>History of Political Theory</i> (New Delhi: Oxford and I.B.H., 1968)                                      |
| 3. | William Ebenstein | <i>Great Political Thinkers: Plato to Marx</i> (New Delhi: Oxford and I.B.H., 1960)                          |
| 4. | K.R.Popper        | <i>The Open Society and Its Enemies: Hegel and Marx</i> , Vol. II, (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1969). |
| 5. | W.T.Jones         | <i>Masters of Political Thought</i> , Vol. II, (London: Harrap, 1973)  |

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6. Lane W. Lancaster *Masters of Political Thought*, Vol. III- Harrap (London: Lancaster 1973).
7. Amal Kumar Mukhopadhyay *Western Political Thought* (Calcutta: KP Bagchi & Co. 1980)
8. John Plamenatz *Man and Society* Vol. II (London: Longmans, 1965)
9. Raymond Aron *Main Currents in Sociological Thought*, Vol. I (London: Penguin, 1965)
10. Roger Howard *Mao Tse-Tung and the Chinese People* (New Delhi: George Allen and Unwin Ltd. (Indian Print), 1977)
11. Leszek Press, 1978. *Main Currents of Marxism* Vols.I,II,III, (Oxford: Clarendon Kolakowaki Press, 1978).
12. Dante Germino *Modern Western Political Thought: Machiavelli to Marx* (Chicago: Rand McNally & Company, 1972)
13. R.N.Carew Hunt *The Theory and Practice of Communism* (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1966)
14. Brian R. Nelson *Western Political Thought* (New Delhi: Pearson Education, 2006)
15. Janet Coleman *A History of Political Thought: From Middle Ages to the Renaissance* (United Kingdom: Blackwell Publishing House,2005)
16. Andrew Heywood *An Introduction to Political Theory* (New Delhi: Palgrave Publications, 2004)
17. Aeon J. Skoble and Tibor R. Machan *Political Philosophy* (New Delhi: Pearsons, 2007)
18. John Hoffman *Introduction to Political Theory* (New Delhi: Pearsons,2006)  
And Paul Graham .
20. A History of Western Political Thought, Routledge Abingdon, Oson, New Delhi
21. Susan Moller Okin *Women in Western Political Thought*, Princeton University Press Princeton,, (1979),



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24. Donald Tannenbaum                      Inventors of Ideas: Introduction to Western  
Political Philosophy Wadsworth (2012)
25. Brian Nelson                                Western Political Thought From Socrates to Age of  
Ideology, Westland Press, Inc., Long Grove (1996)
26. Subrata Mukherjee and Sushila Rama Swamy A History of Western Political Thought:  
Plato to  

Marx, PHI Print Learning Private Limited,  
Delhi

**SEMESTER-VIII**  
**POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**Indian Political Thought**

**Credits : 4**

**Max Marks: 100**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**SECTION -A**

1. Social and Political thought of Manu and Kautilya
2. Socio Political Ideas of Sant Kabir and Guru Nanak Dev
3. Social and Political thought of Mahatma Gandhi (a) Religion and Politics,  
(b) Satyagraha

**SECTION - B**

1. Socialist and political ideas of
  - (a) Jawaharlal Nehru
  - (b) Jayaparkash Narain
  - (c) M. N. Roy, Radical Humanism

**SECTION -C**

1. (a) Ram Manohar Lohia  
(b) Bal Gangadhar Tilak  
(c) Mohammad Iqbal

**SECTION -D**

1. V.D. Savarkar: Social Political Ideas
2. Social and political ideas of B.R Ambedkar, with reference to political liberty and socio- economic equality

**Suggested Readings:**

1. D. R. Bhandarkar *Some Aspects of Ancient Hindu Polity* (Michigan: University of Michigan, 1929)
2. U. N. Ghosal *A History of Indian Political Ideas* (New Delhi: OUP, 1975)

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3. A. Appadorai *Documents on Political Thought in Modern India* (New Delhi: OUP 1976)
4. K.P.Karunakaran (ed.) *Indian Political Thought 1832-1921* (Delhi: OUP 1976)
5. M.K.Gandhi, *Hind Swaraj* (Delhi: Prabat Prakashan, 2010)
6. B.R.Nanda *Gandhi and His Critics* (New Delhi: Oxford:Oxford University Press, 1994)
7. Jawaharlal Nehru *On Socialism: Selected Speeches and Writings* (New Delhi: Perspective Publications, 1964.
8. V.B. Singh *Nehru on Socialism* (New Delhi: PublicationsDivision, Government of India, 1977)
9. Benudhar Pradhan *Socialist Thought of Jawaharlal Nehru* (New Delhi: Academic Press, 1974)
10. J.P. Narayan *Socialism, Sarvodya and Democracy* (New Delhi: Asia Publishing House, 1964)
11. M. Arumugam *Socialist Thought in India : The Contribution of Ram Manohar Lohia* (New Delhi: SterlingPublishers, 1978)
12. Rai Akhilendra Prasad *Socialist Thought in Modern India* (Meerut: Meenakshi, 1974)
13. M.S.Gore *The Social Context of an Ideology : Ambedkar's Political and Social Thought* (New Delhi: Sage,1997)
14. V.R.Mehta *Foundations of Indian Political Thought : An Interpretation (From Manu to the Present Day)*(Delhi: Manohar 1992).
15. Thomas Pantham *Political Thought in Modern India* (New Delhi: Sage Publications, and Kenneth Deutsch (eds.) 1986)
16. Adi H. Doctor, *Political Thinkers of Modern India* (New Delhi: Mittal Publications, 1997)

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17. Hari Har Das *Indian Political Thought* (New Delhi: National Publishing House, 2005)
18. Vishnu Bhagwan *Indian Political Thought* (New Delhi: Atma Ram and Sons, 2006)
19. A. Appadorai *Political Thought in India* (Delhi: Khama Publishers, 2002)
20. V.P. Verma *Modern Indian Political Thought* (Agra : Lakshmi Narayan Aggarwal, 2008)

**SEMESTER-VIII**  
**POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**Public Administration**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Credits : 4**  
**Max Marks: 100**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**SECTION-A**

1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of Public Administration
2. Ecology of Public Administration
3. New Public Administration

**SECTION-B**

1. Politics-Administration Dichotomy
2. New Public Management
3. Theories of Organisation- Scientific Management (Taylor), Bureaucratic Theory(Weber),

**SECTION-C**

1. Classical ( Henri Fayol), Human Relations ( Elton Mayo)
2. Principles of Organization, Hierarchy, Unity of Command, Span of Control

**SECTION-D**

1. Herbert Simon ( Decision Making )
2. Structure of Organisation: Line and Staff, Head Quarters and Field Relationship
3. Budget and Performance Budgeting
4. Delegated Legislation, Globalisation and Public Administration

**Suggested Readings**

1. Orway Tead *Administration: Its Purpose and Performance* (New York: Harper and Brothers, 1959)
2. F.M.Marx, ed. *Elements of Public Administration* (New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1964).

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3. Marshall E Dimock,  
O Gladys and W.Louis  
Keening *Public Administration* (New York: Rinerhart & Co.,  
1959).
  4. Amreshwar Avasthi  
and Shriram Maheshwari *Public Administration* (Agra: Laxmi Narain Aggarwal, 1996)
  5. C.P.Bambhri *Public Administration : Theory and Practice*  
(Jaipur: 1994).
  6. M.P.Sharma *Public Administration : Theory and Practice*  
(Allahabad: Kitab Mahal, 1994)
  7. S.P.Verma and  
S.K.Sharma *Managing Public Personnel Systems* (New Delhi: II PA,  
1980)
  8. Marshal W. *Change in Public Bureaucracies* (Cambridge:Cambridge University  
Press, 1979)
  9. Felix A. Nigro *Modern Public Administration* (New York: Harper Row,1970)
  10. A.R.Tyagi *Rights and Obligations of Civil Servants in India*  
(New Delhi: Atma Ram & Sons, New Delhi.
  11. Dwight Waldo *The Enterprise of Public Administration* (Novato:Chandler & Sharp,  
1980).
  12. Gunner Hecksher *The Budget as an Instrument of Administrative Efficiency*  
(New Delhi: IIPA)
  13. A.P.Sexena *Training and Development in Government* (New Delhi: IIPA).
  14. Rumki Basu *Public Administration : Theory and Practice* (New Delhi: Sterling  
Publishers, 1997)
- Additional Readings:**
15. E.N.Gladden *An Introduction to Public Administration* (London: Staples Press,  
2nd ed.)
  16. Henry Parris *Staff Relations in the Civil Service; Fifty Years of Whittlyism*  
(London: George Allen & Unwin,1973)
  17. Martin Albrow *Bureaucracy* (London: Macmillan, 1970)

Bachelor of Arts/Bachelor of Science/Honours Political Science (CBGS)  
(under NEP 2020) (Batch 2024-28) (Semester I-VIII)  
(Faculty of Arts & Social Sciences)

18. Henry Nicholas *Public Administration and Public Policy* (New York: Prentice Hall, 1980)
19. Herbert Simon *Administrative Behaviour* (New York: Free Press 1966)
20. Laxmi Narain *Principles and Practice of Public Enterprise Management* (New Delhi: S. Chand, 1980)
21. Vishnu Parsad *Administrative Tribunals in Action* (New Delhi: Oxford & IBH 1974)
22. F.W.Riggs *The Ecology of Public Administration* (Bombay: Asia, 1961)
23. Alvin Gouldner *Patterns of Industrial Bureaucracy* (New York: Free Press, 1954)
24. Ramesh K. Arora *Comparative Public Administration—An Ecological Perspective* (New Delhi: Associated Publishing House, 1972)
25. Administrative Reforms Commission *Report of Study, Team on Promotion Policies, Conduct Rules, Discipline and Moral* (New Delhi: 1967)

**SEMESTER-VIII**  
**POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**Public Policy**

**Credits : 4**

**Max Marks: 100**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section - A**

1. Public Policy: Meaning, Nature, Types & Importance
2. Policy Analysis: Meaning, Dimensions, Stages & Issues

**Section - B**

1. Public Policy Making: Relevance of Policy Making in Public Administration Role of Political Executive, Legislature, Bureaucracy & Judiciary
2. Public Policy Models of Dror, Simon and Liudbloom

**Section - C**

1. Policy Making Process with reference to India
2. Major Determinants of Policy Making: Role of Political Parties, Interest Groups, Mass Media and Social Movements

**Section - D**

1. Public Policy Implementation: Role of Legislature, Executive, Judiciary & Bureaucracy
2. Major Problems in Policy Implementation: Feedback & Evaluation

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Anderson, James E., *Public Policy Making*, 3rd edition, New York, Holt Rinehart, 1984.
2. Bauer, R.A. and Gergen, K.J. (eds.), *The Study of Policy Formation*, New York, The Free Press, 1968.
3. De Leon, P., "The Democratization of the Policy Sciences," *Public Administrative Review*, Vol. 52, 1992.
4. Dye, Thomas, R., *Understanding Public Policy*, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, 3rd ed., 1978.
5. Dror, Yehezkel, *Public Policy Making Re-examined*, San Francisco, Chandler, 1968.
6. Dror, Yehezkel, *Public Policy-Making Re-examined*, 2nd ed., New Jersey, Transaction Publishers, 1989.
7. Dunn, W.N., New York, Englewood, 1981.
8. Hogwood, B.W. and Gunn, L.A., *Policy Analysis for the Real World*, London, Oxford University Press, 1984.
9. Lowi, T.J., "Four Systems of Policy, Politics and Choice," *Public Administrative Review*, Vol. 32, No. 4, 1972.



Bachelor of Arts/Bachelor of Science/Honours Political Science (CBGS)  
(under NEP 2020) (Batch 2024-28) (Semester I-VIII)  
(Faculty of Arts & Social Sciences)

10. Laswell, Harold, *A Preview of Policy Sciences*, New York, American Elsevier, 1971.
11. Lerner, Daniel and Lasswell, Harold D., (eds.), *The Policy Sciences: Recent Development in Scope and Method*, Standford, Standford University Press, 1951.
12. Lindblom, Charles, "The Science of Muddling Through", *Public Administrative Review*, Vol. 19, 1959.
13. Lindblom, Charles, *The Policy-Making Process*, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice-Hall, 1968.
14. Linblom, C.E. and Woodhouse, E.J., *The Policy-Making Process*, 3rd ed., Englewood Cliffs, Prentice-Hall, 1993.
15. Lineberry, Robert L., *American Public Policy: What Government Does and What Difference It Makes*, New York, Harper and Rev., 1977.
16. Lineberry, R.L., "Policy Analysis, Policy Sciences and Political Science, " *American Political Science Association*, Chicago, PSA, 1982.
17. Lynn, Laurence, *Managing Public Policy*, Boston, Little Brown, 1987.
18. Mueller, D., *Public Choice*, Cambridge, CUP, 1989.
19. Parsons, W., *Public Policy*, Aldershot, Edward Elgar, 1995.
20. Nagal, S.S., *The Policy Studies Handbook*, Toronto, DC Heath and Co., 1984.
21. S.A. Pru, R.K., *Public Policy: Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation*, New Delhi, Sterling, 2006.
22. Sapru, R.K., *Public Policy: Art and Craft of Policy Analysis*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India 2011.
23. Subramaniam, V., *The Science of Public Policy Making: Towards a New Discipline*, The University of New South Wale, Division of Post-graduate Extension Studies, 1980.
24. Younis, T (ed.), *Implimentation in Public Policy*, Aldershot, Dartmouth, 1990.
25. R.K. Sapru, *Public Policy*, Sterling, 2011.
26. Ritu Banerjee, *Right to Information and Good Governance*, Arise, 2012.
27. Paul Spicker, *Social Policy L Themes and Approaches*, Rawat, 2010.
28. Noorjahan Bawa , *Public Policy and Administration Normotive Concerns*, Uppal Publishing, Advanced, 2000.
29. Prashant K Mathur & M.G.Ramakant Rao, *Public Administration: Policy, Planning and Decision Making*, Kanishka, 1998.

**SEMESTER-VIII**  
**POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**International Politics (1917-1945)**  
**Minor**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Credits : 4**  
**Max Marks: 100**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**SECTION-A**

**The Bolshevik Revolution**

- a) The Soviet Foreign Policy 1917–1921.
- b) Impact of the Bolshevik Revolution on Anti-Imperialist National Liberation Movement in Asia.
- c) International Relations before and after First World War
- d) Peace Process in the Post World War I :
- e) The Emergence of the League of Nations.

**SECTION-B**

**European Politics and the New Balance of Power**

- a) French quest for security and the German urge for equality.
- b) British Foreign Policy during inter-war Period
- c) Locarno-Pact and Kellogg-Briand Pact.

**SECTION-C**

**The Great Depression and its impact on International Politics**

- a) Rise of Fascism
- b) Rise of Militarism in Japan.
- c) Rise of Nazism.

**SECTION-D**

**Causes of the Second World War and the Emergence of United Nations**

- a) Failure of the League of Nations.
- b) Alliance and Counter-alliances.
- c) The Politics of Appeasement.
- d) Soviet German (Molotov-Ribbentrop) Non-Aggression Pact, August 1939.
- e) The Genesis of the United Nations and its Objectives

**Books Recommended:**

1. A.C.Roy: International Relations Since 1910 (Calcutta, World Press, 1970)
2. E.H.Carr: The Twenty Year Crisis 1919–39: An Introduction to the Study of International Relations (London, Macmillan 1946).
3. E.H.Carr : International Relations Between two World Wars 1919–39, London Macmillan 1947.
4. G.M. Gathorne: Short History of International Affairs 1920–39, London, OUP, 1950.
5. Madan Lal Gupta, International Relations Since 1919, Allahabad, Chaitanya Publishing House, 1983.
6. Asit Kumar Sen, International Relations Since World War I, New Delhi, Chand and Co. Ltd., 1978.
7. R.P. Barston, Modern Diplomacy, New Delhi, Pearsons, 2006.
8. Joshua S. Goldstein, International Relations, New Delhi, Pearson Education, 2006.
9. John Allphin Moore, Jr. and Jerry Pubantz, The New United Nations, International Organization in the Twenty–First Century, New Delhi, Pearsons, 2008.
10. S.P. Verma, International System and the Third World, New Delhi, Vikas, 1988.
11. J.C. Johari, *International Relations and Politics*, Sterling, 2012
12. V. K. Malhotra, *International Relations*, Anmol 2012
13. John Baylis and Sreve Smith, *The Globalizations of World Politics*, Oxford, 2005
14. Pen Ghosh, *International Relations*, PHI 2009
15. Scot. P. Handler, *International Politics*, Sage, 2013
16. Palmer Pertains , *International Relations*, AIIBS, 2005
17. H.J. Morgenthau, *Politics Among Nations*, Kalyani, 2004
18. Kanth Bajpai & Siddharth Mallavarapn, *International Relations in India : Bringing theory Back Home*, Orient longman, 2005
19. Leter Calvocoressis, *World Politics (1945-2000)*, Pearson, 2006